

Shaping the STATE of Our Energy Future

# **Induced Seismicity Workgroup**

Webinar – Rollout of Preliminary Draft of "Primer"

May 28, 2015

www.statesfirstinitiative.org



#States1st



## WEBINAR AGENDA

Introductory Comments
 5-min GWPC/IOGCC

Document Overview 15-min RS / RB

• Schedule 5-min RB

Review Guidance & Instructions
 15-min
 RB

Questions & Answers
 20-min
 All





## Introductory Comments

- The States First Initiative
- Formed as a result of the collaboration of the Ground Water Protection Council and the Interstate Oil and Gas Compact Commission
- Rising levels of concern among public led to quick actions by the States
- The Induced Seismicity Work Group is a State-led collaborative effort to address concerns associated with induced seismicity



# Introductory Comments

- The ISWG Members are representatives from the State Agencies
- The ISWG Technical Advisors are subject matter experts representing federal agencies, environmental organizations, oil and gas companies, and universities and research organizations
- The ISWG consists of 93 involved participants representing a broad cross-section of stakeholders
- The ISWG Co-Chairs are Mr. Rick Simmers (Ohio Department of Natural Resources) & Mr. Rex Buchanan (Kansas Geological Survey)



# Introductory Comments

In 2014, the ISWG identified four areas of focus that could substantially benefit from improved public knowledge and sharing of common observations & learnings across stakeholder groups:

- Ground Motion
- Seismic Monitoring
- Data Sharing
- Evaluation and Response (formerly Traffic Light Systems)





- In January 2015, the ISWG Members chartered development of a "Primer" document to summarize knowledge and share learnings
- Four Sub-Groups formally formed in February 2015 to develop detailed outline and content for Primer
- Sub-Groups developed to provide cross-disciplinary technical perspectives across the engaged stakeholder groups
- Development of Primer focuses importance of communicating effectively with all constituents on issues related to induced seismicity





#### INDUCED SEISMICITY BY INJECTION WORKGROUP

Induced Seismicity by Injection

Associated With Oil & Gas Development:

A Primer on Technical & Regulatory

Considerations Informing

Risk Management and Mitigation

May 22, 2015

Revision 2.0

PRELIMINARY DRAFT
NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION EXTERNAL TO ISWG

Percent: May 22, 2015 UNAP 1 NO



**Document Overview** 



#### Document Overview

- Primary emphasis on UIC Class II disposal wells
- Includes some discussion of well completions & hydraulic fracturing
- Informational document only and is not intended to offer recommended rules or regulations
- Guide for better understanding and responding to anomalous seismicity
- Options available for risk assessment and management approaches
- Considerations for public engagement and response



Substitution ISWS - Revision 2.0 05/22/13 PRELIMINARY DRAFT

DO NOT CITE OR QUOTE



INDUCED SEISMICITY BY INJECTION WORKGROUP

Induced Seismicity by Injection
Associated With Oil & Gas Development:
A Primer on Technical & Regulatory
Considerations Informing
Risk Management and Mitigation

May 22, 2015

Revision 2.0

PRELIMINARY DRAFT

NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION EXTERNAL TO ISWG



- Not an attempt to dictate approaches
- Intended to identify and present options for states that can be adapted to individual conditions and restrictions
- Flexibility is a hallmark of the effort and a fundamental strength of state governance
- Serves as a model for approaching emerging issues



AMERICOS ISWG - Revision 2.0 05/22/25 PREJININARY DRAFT DO NOT CITE O



INDUCED SEISMICITY BY INJECTION WORKS TO U.

Induced Seismicity by Injection
Associated With Oil & Gas Development:
A Primer on Technical & Regulatory
Considerations Informing
Risk Management and Mitigation

May 22, 2015

Revision 2.0

PRELIMINARY DRAFT
NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION EXTERNAL TO ISWG



# **Document Overview**

DO NOT CITE OR QUOTE

States First ISWG - Revision 2.0 05/22/15 PRELIMINARY DRAFT

Table of Contents						
1.0 Preface						
2.0 Executive Summary	.6					
3.0 Furgosc and Scope	.6					
4.0 Sackground & Issue Overview	.8					
4.1 Understanding Faults.	.9					
4.2 Understanding Earthquakes	10					
4.5 Understanding Earthquake Locations & Uncortainties	13					
4.4 Understanding Sciemicity Triggered by Injection	15					
4.5 Understanding "Faults of Concom"	17					
4.6 Understanding Earthquake Hazards	18					
4.7 Current State of Knowledge	20					
4.7.1 Assessing historical seismicity in the USA						
4.7.2 US NRC Report - Induced Seismicity Potential in Energy Technologies						
4.7.3 US Department of theory Gooth ormal Industry Protocol	24					
4.7.4 US 87A Report - Approaches to Address Seaminity in Class II U.C. Dispesal	25					
4.7.5 USGS Hazard Maps & Potential Induced Scientially	27					
4.5 Evaluating Possible "Causation"						
4.8.1 Key Sloments in the Framework for Examining Causation.						
4.8.2 Available Methods = Applications & Limits	31					
Petrolicum Engineering Analytical Calculations	33					
Soutial & Tomporal Correlations Coupled with Resorvoir Pressure Analysis. 34						
Hydraulic Precluring						
4.9 Considerations for Risk Management & Site Characterization						
4.10 3/mmay						
5.0 Cround Motion						
5.1 Serrowing Concepts from Earthquake Scismology.						
5.2 Characterising Ground Motions						
5.2.1 Instrumental Measures						
5.2.2 Intensity.						
5.4.2 Intensity  5.5 Natural vesus Induced Barthouake Ground Motions.						
5.4 Rolating Ground Motions to Their Impacts 45						
5.4 Rosong Ground Motions to Trior Impacts  5.4.1 Structural and Non-Structural Dametro.						
A. T. A. S. M.	1					

Statesfir	at ISWS - Revision 2.0 05/22/15	PRELIMINARY DRAFT	DO NOT CITE OR QUOTE			
5.4.	Z Human Annoyance		47			
5.5	Estimating maximum magnitudes of	induced carthquakes	48			
5.6 Etúmaúng Ground Moúons						
5.6.	1 Ground Motion Prediction Mo	fds	50			
5.6.	Magnitudic and Distance Inputs					
5.6.	Characterizing Site Conditions. 52					
5.7	Summary and Future Areas of Research	ırch	52			
6.D N	lonitoring		53			
7.0 0	ata & Information					
7.1	Introduction & Overview		55			
7.2	Wdl Data		54			
7.2	1 Class II UC Disposal Wells Con	struction	54			
7.2.	2 Con crally Available Class II Well	Data	56			
7.2.	•					
7.5	Goologic & Reservoir Data					
7.5.						
7.5.						
7.5	4					
7.5.						
7.5.		-				
7.4	Data & Information Sharing Conside					
7.5			_			
	valuation & Response		_			
8.1	Scope and Overview					
8.2 (	What is a Traffic Light System?					
8.3	When should a traffic light system b					
5.4 5.4	Sesic Elements of a Traffic Light Syst  Stated Coal					
8.4						
8.4			_			
8.4			_			
8.5 Considerations When Developing a Traffic Light System						



# **Document Overview**

States State	DO NOT CITE OR QUOTE
85.17f This .*	74
8.5.2 " Then This"	75
8.6 tramples of Various Approaches	
8.6.1 Ohio - Salt Water Disposal	
8.6.2 Colorado - Salt Waitor Disposal.	
8.6.3 Oklahoma – Salt Water Disposal	
6.6.4 California - Gooth ormal	
8.6.5 Illinois - Salt Water Disposal & Wells Accepting Hydraulic Practuring	Nuida 78
8.6.6 (line)s = CO2 Goolegic Storage	100 11
Revised Outline Proposed for Section & Evaluation & Response	79
9.0 Considerations for External Communication & Engagement	
9.1 Introduction and Overview	
9.2 Stratogics Prior to Events	
9.5 Strating in for During Events	
9.4 Stratogics for After an Event.	
2.5 Summay.	54
10.0 Consideration for Well Completions & Hydraulic Fracturing	
10.1 Introduction & Overview	
10.2 The Hydraulic Fracturing Process	
10.3 Understanding the Officeronics of Hydraulic fracturing and Salt-Water C	isposel 87
10.4 Understanding Micrososmic Syonts vs. Fault Ro-Activation	
10.5 Ground Motion	90
10.6 Monitoring	.90
10.7 Data and information Sharing	91
10.8 Traffic light Systems and Midgation	92
10.9 External Communication and Engagoment	
10.10 Summary	93
11.0 Conclusions	93
12.0 Adknowledgements	94
15.0 Appondix - Case Studies	
14.0 Glossary of Toma	
15.0 Clossary of Acronyms	

State (5 at 15 WB - Revision 2.0 05/22/15	PREJININARY DRAFT	DO NOT CITE OR QUOTE
15.0 Adoreca		100
Section 1 Aeferences		100
Section 2 References		100
Section 5 References		100
Section 4 References		100
Section 5 References		103
Section 6 References		104
Section 7 Meforences		105
Section & Aeforences		104
Section 9 References		107
Section 10 References		107

# **Schedule for Primer Development**





## Schedule for Primer Development

May 26 Revision 2.0 sent to ISWG participants

May 28 Webinar for ISWG participants, Review Instructions

June 15
 Full working group response to questions

June 15-July 1 Editorial Committee draft Revision 3.0

July 1-July 15
 Professional and Technical Editor review

July 15- Aug.15 Independent Technical Review

Aug. 15- Sept. 1 Editorial Committee draft Final Revision

Sep. 28
 Primer released in OKC



## **Review Guidance & Instructions**



# SPECIAL MESSAGE FROM THE CO-CHAIRS SOLICITING ISWG PARTICIPANT REVIEW

As an ISWG Participant, your contributions and involvement to date have enabled the substantial progress in developing the preliminary draft of the Primer.

The ISWG Co-Chairs greatly appreciate the efforts of all ISWG participants to reach this major milestone.

The next key step is your engagement to provide your review of the preliminary draft of the Primer document.





# The ISWG "Editorial Committee" will responsible for coordinating and facilitating revisions to the document

#### **State Agency Representatives**

- Rick Simmers & Bob Worstall OH O&G
- Rex Buchanan KS GS
- Tim Baker & Charles Lord OK O&G
- Leslie Savage & Craig Pearson TX O&G
- Herschel McDivitt IN O&G

#### **Technical Advisory Representatives**

- Hal Macartney Pioneer
- Kris Nygaard ExxonMobil
- Ed Steele GE Global Research Oil & Gas Tech, Center
- Ivan Wong URS Seismic Hazards Group



# In the coming weeks, the Editorial Committee, Professional & Technical Reviews will focus on:

- Ensuring all technical terms listed in glossary and clearly defined
- Avoiding redundancy and repetition of information
- Ensuring references are appropriately cited and labeled consistently
- Further unify writing style and flow for section, and be consistent with style used for complete document





# For the ISWG Participant Review, please consider the following key points to aid development of your review:

- Focus your efforts on responding to the specific Review Questions provided.
- The ISWG Editorial Committee suggest that you do not expend any efforts on "wordsmithing" involving grammar, flow, or writing style comments as further editorial revisions will occur in parallel with this review step.
- Provide your comments by directly editing the provided Microsoft Word template in the space below each question you wish to respond and provide feedback on.





## Review Guidance & Instructions

 In order to be considered, all reviews must be provided in Microsoft Word format using the template provided which contains the "Review Questions" and please append your initials to the Microsoft Word filename when submitting

Note: this requirement is to enable the ISWG Editorial Committee to efficiently collect and consider all of the comments.

- In order to be considered, all reviews must be submitted by June 15, 2015 5pm CDT to Mr. Ben Grunewald at ben@gwpc.org
- The ISWG Editorial Committee will not be able to consider any reviews submitted after June 15, 2015 or in any form other than the Microsoft Word format and template provided.





#### 1. Primary Technical Content

The ISWG has focused on four key technical areas as provided in Sections 5-8 of the Primer. These four areas are: (a) Ground Motion, (b) Monitoring, (c) Data / Information, and (d) Mitigation and Response.

a. Is the information contained in these sections effectively capture what is current state of information and knowledge associated with these topics? If not, please identify which section(s) of the Primer may not effectively capture the current state of information and knowledge, and please comment on specific additional knowledge or information that should be included, and please provide appropriate references for sources of this additional knowledge and information.

b. Is all of the information contained in these sections technically accurate? If not, please identify which section(s) of the Primer may not be technically accurate, and please comment on what changes should be made to provide technical accuracy.

c. As an informational document, the Primer is not intended to offer recommended rules or regulations; has content of Sections 4-8 appeared to meet this objective? If not, please identify any areas of text that may be construed as recommending rules or regulations.





# 2. Content & Discussion in Section 4 "Background & Issues Overview"

The ISWG has focused Section 4 on providing an overview and summary discussion of geology, earthquakes, induced seismicity, "Faults-of-Concern", earthquake hazards, key findings of the National Research Council's (2012) report, the US Department of Energy protocol for enhanced geothermal systems, the EPA (2015) report, the USGS (2015) preliminary hazard map report, methods for assessing "causation", and risk management approaches.

a. Does the information contained in these sub-sections of Section 4 effectively summarize the key concepts and conclusions associated with each topic? If not, please identify the specific topic which may not effectively summarize the key concepts and conclusions, and please comment on specific additional key concepts and conclusions that should be considered for inclusion, and please provide additional references as appropriate.

b. Is all of the information contained in Section 4 accurately summarized and/or portrayed? If not, please identify which areas of Section 4 may not be accurately summarized and/or portrayed, and please comment on what changes should be considered to improve summary.

c. Are the major key references associated with each topic included? If not, please identify any additional major references that should be considered to provide an effective overview and summary discussion of the topics in Section 4.





# 3. Content of Section 9.0 "Considerations for External Communication & Engagement"

Given the complexity of the issue and heightened public concerns surrounding the issue, a section on considerations for external communication and engagement is included.

- a. Does the information described in Section 9 provide effective and balanced overview from all perspectives, including regulatory, industry, NGO, and public perspectives? If not, please identify how Section 9 may be improved to enhance the content.
- b. Does the information described in Section 9 complete and accurate from all perspectives, including regulatory, industry, NGO, and public perspectives? If not, please identify how Section 9 may be improved to enhance the content.





### **Review Questions**

4. Content of Section 10.0 "Considerations for Well Completions & Hydraulic Fracturing"

While the emphasis of the Primer has been on UIC Class II disposal wells, given the broad public interest and discussion of "hydraulic fracturing", Section 10 is included to provide state-of-knowledge related to hydraulic fracturing and potential for induced seismicity.

- a. Is all of the information contained in Section 10 accurately summarized and/or portrayed? If not, please identify which areas of Section 10 may not be accurately summarized and/or portrayed, and please comment on what changes should be considered to improve summary.
- b. Are the major key references associated with hydraulic fracturing included? If not, please identify any additional major references that should be considered to provide an effective overview and summary discussion of the topics in Section 10.





#### 5. General Comments

If there are any additional comments that you may have to share with the ISWG Editorial Committee, please summarize these below, with appropriate reference to Section and page number, with your comment and/or suggested revision.





# **Special Request**

As was discussed during the May 18<sup>th</sup> Salt Lake City meeting, the ISWG Co-Chairs respectfully request that you please do not further distribute this draft document.

This reason for this is the Primer, in current Revision 2.0 form, is still is a substantial work-in-progress, and will undergo significant editorial revisions during the next round of reviews.

Your consideration and adherence to this request is appreciated.



# **QUESTIONS?**



### **ADDITIONAL REFERENCE**

### **SUMMARY OF ISWG PARTICIPANTS**



# SECTION 4 Background & Overview PARTICIPANT SUMMARY PARTICIPANT LIST

- 1 GWPC
- 1 Industry

- Joe Lee / GWPC
- Kris Nygaard / ExxonMobil Upstream Research



#### **SECTION 5 Ground Motion**

#### PARTICIPANT SUMMARY

- 8 State Agencies
- 1 Federal Agencies
- 1 Research/Academia
- 6 Industry
- 1 NGO

- Larry Bengal / Arkansas O&G
- Herschel McDivitt / Indiana O&G
- Rick Simmers / OH DNR
- Robert Worstall / OH DNR
- Andrew Adgate / OH DNR
- Justin Rubenstein/ USGS
- Brad Bacon/ PDC Energy
- Mike Mathis / Continental
- Roger Kelley / Continental
- Ivan Wong / Seismic Hazards Group
- Leslie Savage / Texas Railroad Comm
- Scott Anderson / EDF
- Rex Buchanan / Kansas GS
- Jill Cooper / Anadarko
- Matt Skinner / OCC
- Carlos Cabarcas / Hilcorp



## **SECTION 6 Monitoring**

#### PARTICIPANT SUMMARY

- 9 State Agencies
- 2 Federal Agencies
- 2 Research/Academia
- 10 Industry
- 1 NGO

- ➤ Larry Bengal / Arkansas O&G
- Rick Simmers / OH DNR
- Michael Teague / OK Sec of Energy & Enviro
- Bob Koehler / Colorado O&G
- Robert Bauer / Illinois Geological Survey
- Leslie Savage / Texas Railroad
- Mike Sims / Texas Railroad
- Nancy Dorsey/ EPA
- Scott Anderson / EDF
- Rod Gertson / Devon Energy
- Kara Williams / Chesapeake
- Tim Tyrrell / XTO Energy
- > Hal Macartney / Pioneer Natural Resources
- Derek Smith / Rex Energy
- Norm Warpinski / Pinnacle
- Laura Swafford / Chevron
- Mike Mathis / Continental
- Roger Kelley / Continental
- > Ed Steele / GE Global
- Dan Arthur / ALL Consulting
- ➤ Holly Green / EPA
- Kate Konschnik / Harvard Law
- Rex Buchanan / Kansas Geological Survey
- Jill Cooper / Anadarko
- Matt Skinner / OCC



# SECTION 7 Data & Information PARTICIPANT SUMMARY PARTICIPANT LIST

- 6 State Agencies
- 4 Federal Agencies
- 1 Research/Academia
- 7 Industry
- 2 NGO's

- 1. Scott Anderson / EDF
- 2. Bill Bates / EPA
- 3. Larry Bengal / Arkansas O&G
- 4. Rex Buchanan/ Kansas GS
- 5. Jill Cooper / Anadarko
- 6. Dustin Crandall / NETL
- 7. Roger Kelley / Continental
- 8. James Kenney / EPA
- 9. Bob Koehler / Colorado O&G
- 10. Ernie Majer / LLBL
- 11. Mike Mathis / Continental
- 12. Jeff Nunn / Chevron
- 13. Kris Nygaard / ExxonMobil
- 14. John Rupp / Indiana GS
- 15. Bob Sandilos / Chevron
- 16. Leslie Savage / Texas Railroad
- 17. Matt Skinner / OCC
- 18. Robert Van Voorhees / UITC
- 19. Randi Walters / Stanford University
- 20. Brian Woodard/ Chesapeake



## **SECTION 8 Evaluation & Response**

#### PARTICIPANT SUMMARY

- 13 State Agencies
- 2 Federal Agencies
- 4 Research/Academia
- 10 Industry
- 1 NGO

- Brad Bacon / PDC Energy
- Tim Baker / OCC
- Robert Bauer / Illinois GS
- Larry Bengal / Arkansas O&G
- Grant Bromhal / NETL
- > Jeff Bull / Chesapeake
- Diana Burns / Colorado O&G
- > Ted Dohmen/ Hess
- Phil Dellinger / EPA
- Cliff Frohlich / University of Texas
- David Henry/ Hilcorp
- Ryan Hoffman/ KCC O&G
- Austin Holland / OK GS
- Roger Kelley / Continental
- Charles Lord / OCC
- Mike Mathis / Continental
- Linda McDonald / SandRidge
- Stephanie Meadows / API
- William Rish / Hull Risk Analysis Center
- John Rogers / Utah DNR
- Rick Simmers / Ohio DNR
- Mark Thiesee / Wyoming DEQ
- Randi Walters / Stanford University
  - Ulrich Zimmer / Shell
- Mark Zoback / Stanford University
- Justin Furnace / Hilcorp
- Leslie Savage / Texas Railroad
- Scott Anderson / EDF
- > Rex Buchanan / Kansas GS
- Jill Cooper / Anadarko
- Matt Skinner / OCC



# **SECTION 9 External Communication & Engagement**

#### PARTICIPANT SUMMARY

- 1 State Agency
- 1 Industry

- Matt Skinner / OCC
- Jill Cooper / Anadarko



# **SECTION 10 Well Completions and Hydraulic Fracturing**

#### PARTICIPANT SUMMARY

- 3 Industry
- 1 Research/Academia
- Brad Bacon / PDC Energy
- Mike Brudzinski / Miami University
- Kris Nygaard / ExxonMobil Upstream Research
- Norm Warpinski / Pinnacle

